

SURGEON GENERAL'S WORKSHOP ON DRUNK DRIVING

Background Papers

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FOREWORD

The combination of drinking and driving claims one life every 20 minutes and injures hundreds every day. Tragically, the major casualties are the youth of our Nation. Daily – as a society and as individuals – we make decisions about drinking, about serving alcoholic beverages, about driving, and about “having fun.” These decisions affect our own lives as well as those of our families, friends, and neighbors. Choices about drinking and driving can protect our lives or destroy them. This serious health and safety problem is preventable.

Many individuals and concerned groups have campaigned to end this devastation, but it cannot be reduced without national leadership. The Surgeon General’s Workshop on Drunk Driving was held in December 1988 to devise a combination of strategies for addressing the problem at the local, State, and National levels. Experts in diverse fields related to drinking and driving were invited to the workshop to share their expertise and experiences. Their recommendations, made after 3 days of intense discussion, can be found in the *Proceedings*.

The background papers in this volume were commissioned to provide a foundation for and launch the discussion of the 11 expert panels of the workshop. The authors presented the state of the art in the different fields and describe the various attempts throughout the country and the world to prevent alcohol-impaired driving – the trials, the errors, the successes, and the obstacles. With up-to-date knowledge about the problem and proposed solutions, and a coordinated comprehensive plan, we are ready to enlist our country’s help in preventing this major threat to our health and well-being.

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Abbreviations

402 Programs	23 U.S.C. 402 Highway Safety Programs. These formula grants to the States for highway safety programs are administered by the Governors' Representatives for Highway Safety.
408 Programs	23 U.S.C. 408-I incentive grants to States for alcohol traffic safety programs
410 Programs	23 U.S.C. 410-I incentive grants to States for drunk driving prevention programs
ABC	Alcohol Beverage Control
ADAMHA	Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration
ASAP	Alcohol Safety Action Projects
ASTHO	Association of State and Territorial Health Officers
BAC	Blood Alcohol Concentration
BIA	Bureau of Indian Affairs
CDC	Centers for Disease Control
CPL	Certified products list
DDP	Designated driver programs
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services
DOJ	Department of Justice
DOT	Department of Transportation
DUI	Driving Under the Influence
DWI	Driving While Intoxicated The terms DWI and DUI are synonymous, meaning either driving while intoxicated or driving while under the influence. These are general terms referring to the criminal action of driving a motor vehicle either (1) while "illegal per se" or (2) while impaired, under the influence, or intoxicated by alcohol or other drugs.
EMS	Emergency Medical Systems
FARS	Fatal Accident Reporting System
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
IACP	International Association of Chiefs of Police
IHS	Indian Health Service
Illegal per se	Refers to State laws that make it an offense to operate a motor vehicle while at or above a specified blood alcohol level.
MADD	Mothers Against Drunk Driving
MCD	Multiple Cause of Death file taken from death certificate data by National Center for Health Statistics
NAB	National Association of Broadcasters
NAGHSR	National Association of Governor's Highway Safety Representatives
NCADD	National Commission Against Drunk Driving

NCADI	National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information
NCIC	National Crime Information Center
NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
NIAAA	National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse
NSA	National Sheriffs Association
OJJDP	Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention
OSAP	Office for Substance Abuse Prevention
PBT	Preliminary breath tester
PHS	Public Health Service
PI&E	Public information and education
PSA	Public service announcement
RADAR	Regional Alcohol and Drug Awareness Resource Network
RFP	Request for proposals
RID	Remove Intoxicated Drivers
RWID	Riding With Intoxicated Driver
SRP	Safe ride programs
TEAM	Techniques of Effective Alcohol Management
TIPS	Training for Intervention Procedures by Servers of Alcohol

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